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STATE OF NEVADA STANDING COMMITTEE ON JUDICIAL ETHICS AND ELECTION PRACTICES

DATE ISSUED: December 26, 2003

PROPRIETY OF A JUDICIAL CANDIDATE ANNOUNCING A CAMPAIGN KICKOFF PARTY PRIOR TO THE TIME FRAME PRESCRIBED IN NEVADA CODE OF JUDICIAL CONDUCT

Issue

May a candidate for judicial office send out mailings announcing an upcoming campaign event prior to the commencement of the 240 day judicial campaign season established in Canon 5C(2) of the Nevada Code of Judicial Ethics?

Answer: No.

Facts

An inquiry asks if it is appropriate for a judicial candidate to announce a campaign kickoff party or another type of initial campaign event before the legal start of the campaign season to ask supporters to save the date on their calendars.

Discussion

The Nevada Code of Judicial Conduct sets forth the applicable standards from which judges are provided guidance for their conduct during campaigns and while serving on the bench.

Canon 5 states, "A judge or judicial candidate shall refrain from inappropriate political activities." Canon 5C(2) provides:

> "A candidate and a candidate's committees may solicit contributions and public support for the candidate's campaign no earlier than 240 days before the primary election, and no later

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than 90 days after the last election which the candidate in DEC 26 2003 participates during the election year."

While the commentary to Canon 5C(2)UTY CLEAK does not specifically address the "240 day rule", it states:

> "A candidate and members of the candidate's campaign committees must exercise a high degree of ethical behavior in the solicitation and acceptance of campaign contributions, and must especially take great care in avoiding coercion or the appearance of coercion in the solicitation and acceptance o f such contributions."

Campaign events, even kickoff events, are held not only to introduce the candidate to committed and potential new voters, but to solicit and accept campaign contributions. The committee concluded the language of the statute is clear on its face. While an early "save the date" notice is not specifically addressed in the Canon, such an event will impact the candidate's campaign and fund raising efforts and, potentially, similar efforts of opponents. The committee concluded the plain meaning of the Canon prohibits such activities pursued in anticipation of the start of a campaign for judicial office.

Conclusion

The applicable Judicial Canon 5C(2) is clear on it face. It states candidates may not solicit contributions and public support earlier than 240 days before the primary election. Announcing a future date for a campaign kickoff party, asking supporters and potential contributors to save the date on their calendar and other such activities would violate the plain and clear language in the Canon.

References

Nevada Code of Judicial Conduct, Canon 5C(2).

This opinion is issued by the Standing Committee on Judicial Ethics and Election Practices. It is advisory only. It is not binding upon the courts, the State Bar of Nevada, the Nevada Commission on Judicial Discipline, any person or tribunal charged with regulatory responsibilities, any member of the Nevada judiciary, or any person or entity which requested the opinion.

Kathleen M. Paustian Committee Vice-Chairman