### STATE OF NEVADA

JANETTE M. BLOOM CLERK OF SUPREME COURT

APR 2 6 2007

# STANDING COMMITTEE ON CLERK OF SUPREME OF SU

#### DATE ISSUED: April 26, 2007

## PROPRIETY OF SURVEYING CRIMINAL DEFENDANTS ON THE QUALITY OF SERVICE PROVIDED BY CONTRACT ATTORNEYS.

#### **ISSUE**

May a court solicit survey responses from criminal defendants as to the performance of contract attorneys assigned by the court to represent them?

Answer: Yes.

#### **FACTS**

This written request from a municipal court judge inquires about the propriety of conducting a survey of defendants on the quality of service provided by private attorneys from the bench criminal contract list. The survey, which would be conducted after the termination of representation, would provide judges with an evaluation, aside from personal observation, to help decide whether to renew the one year contracts with the attorneys.

#### **DISCUSSION**

The Committee could find nothing in the Canons of Judicial Conduct prohibiting the use of such a survey. If the survey was conducted after the conclusion



of the representation, it would not interfere with the attorney/client relationship.

The judge making the inquiry attached a sample survey which primarily focused on the quality of the process, for example, whether the attorney promptly returned calls and gave the defendant sufficient opportunity to discuss the case. While the Committee questioned any potential jurisdiction over the contents of such a survey, it did express concern that it not delve into privileged issues, such as effective assistance of counsel.

#### **CONCLUSION**

There is nothing in the Code of Judicial Conduct which prohibits asking a defendant, at the conclusion of the representation, to assess the quality of service provided by an attorney from the court's contract list. However, this opinion is not intended to address the question of whether it is prudent policy for judges to be involved in the survey process.

#### **References**

None available.

This opinion is issued by the Standing Committee on Judicial Ethics and

#### **OPINION: JE07-003**

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Election Practices. It is advisory only. It is not binding upon the courts, the State Bar of Nevada, the Nevada Commission on Judicial Discipline, any person or tribunal charged with regulatory responsibilities, any member of the Nevada judiciary, or any person or entity which requested the opinion.

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